

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE

JULIUS KLEIN, Director

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF THE
UNITED STATES

1926

FORTY-NINTH NUMBER



*Bureau of the Census
Library*

PRICE, \$1.00 (BUCKRAM)

Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office
Washington, D. C.

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON
1927

LETTER OF SUBMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE,
Washington, July 21, 1927.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith for publication the forty-ninth annual issue of the Statistical Abstract of the United States. As in previous years, this publication has been prepared in the Division of Statistical Research, of which E. Dana Durand is chief and Lawrence B. Mann assistant chief. It represents, however, a digest of data collected by all statistical agencies of the National Government, as well as those of a considerable number of private agencies and one or two States. Many of these offices and agencies have been of great assistance in furnishing advance data and also in the actual preparation of the tables used in the Abstract. Special mention in this connection is due the following offices of the Federal Government: The Bureau of the Census, the Bureau of Fisheries, and the Bureau of Mines of the Department of Commerce; the Bureau of Agricultural Economics and the Weather Bureau of the Department of Agriculture; the Bureau of Immigration and the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the Department of Labor; the Bureau of Education of the Department of the Interior; the Federal Board for Vocational Education; the Statistical Division of the Income Tax Unit, Treasury Department; the Veterans' Bureau; the Interstate Commerce Commission; the United States Shipping Board; and the Division of Analysis and Research of the Federal Reserve Board. Valuable aid has also been given by the Bureau of Railway Economics, Washington; the New York Produce Exchange; the Spectator Co., New York; Dun's Review, New York; and the Bureau of Canals, State of New York.

Very few important changes in the scope or form of the Abstract appear this year. Owing to the publication by the department, for the first time, of the Commerce Yearbook for Foreign Countries, tables dealing with foreign statistics are, for the most part, omitted.

Respectfully,

JULIUS KLEIN,
Director of Bureau.

To Hon. HERBERT HOOVER,
Secretary of Commerce.

CONTENTS

Letter of submittal.....	Page ii
--------------------------	------------

AREA AND POPULATION

Table

1. Territorial Expansion of the United States: Date and area of accessions.....	1
2. Dates of Organization of Territories and Admission of States.....	1
3. Area of States and Geographic Divisions.....	2
4. Area and Population, United States: 1790 to 1920.....	2
5. Population of United States and Outlying Possessions: 1910 and 1920.....	3
6. Annual Mid-year Estimates of Population: United States, 1850 to 1926, and Possessions, 1901 to 1926.....	3
7. Race, Nativity, and Parentage of Population: 1860 to 1920.....	4
8. Sex Distribution: Totals, 1860 to 1920; and by race, nativity, and parentage, 1900 to 1920.....	5
9. Age Distribution: By race, nativity, and parentage, 1920.....	5
10. Population by States: 1790 to 1920.....	6
11. Annual Mid-Year Estimates of Population: By States.....	8
12. Density of Population: By States, 1800 and 1850 to 1920.....	9
13. Age Distribution: By States.....	10
14. Age Distribution: Percentages by States.....	11
15. Race of Population: By States, 1860 to 1920.....	12
16. Race, Nativity, and Parentage: By States.....	14
17. Sex Distribution: By race and nativity, by States.....	16
18. Persons 21 Years of Age and Over: By race, nativity, and parentage, and total males 18 to 44 years of age, by States.....	18
19. Race, Nativity, and Parentage: Percentages by States.....	20
20. Marital Condition: By sex, race, nativity, and parentage.....	21
21. Marital Condition: By sex, race, nativity, and parentage, by geographic divisions.....	22
22. Marital Condition: By States.....	24
23. Marital Condition of White and Negro Persons: For geographic divisions and for selected States.....	26
24. Illiterate Persons, Urban and Rural: By geographic divisions.....	27
25. Illiterate Persons: By States.....	28
26. Percentage of Illiteracy: By States.....	29
27. Dwellings, Families, and Tenure of Homes: By States.....	30
28. Average Number of Persons per Dwelling and per Family, and Percentage Distribution of Families by Tenure of Home: By States.....	31
29. Foreign-born Population: By country of birth, 1870 to 1920.....	32
30. Foreign-born Whites: By country of birth.....	33
31. Foreign-born Population, Urban and Rural: By country of birth.....	33
32. Foreign White Stock, by Mother Tongue.....	34
33. Citizenship of Foreign-born Whites: By principal countries of birth.....	35
34. Foreign-born Whites: By country of birth, by States.....	36
35. Urban and Rural Population: By States.....	40
36. Urban and Rural Population: By race, nativity, and parentage, and by sex and age groups.....	41
37. Marital Condition of Urban and Rural Population.....	42
38. Urban and Rural Dwellings and Families.....	42
39. Cities of 50,000 or More Inhabitants: Mid-year Estimates of Population.....	43
40. Cities of 50,000 or More Inhabitants: Population by color, nativity, and parentage, and sex.....	44
41. Persons Engaged in Gainful Occupations: By sex and age groups.....	48
42. Persons Engaged in Gainful Occupations: By sex, age, race, nativity, and parentage.....	48
43. Persons Engaged in Each General Group of Occupations: By sex.....	49
44. Persons Engaged in Each General Group of Occupations: By sex and age.....	49
45. Persons Engaged in Each Specified Occupation: By sex, nativity, and parentage.....	50
46. Males Engaged in Each General Group of Occupations: By States.....	58
47. Females Engaged in Each General Group of Occupations: By States.....	59
48. Males and Females Engaged in Gainful Occupations: By States, 1910 and 1920.....	60
49. Religious Bodies: Statistics of principal denominations.....	61

DEFECTIVES, DELINQUENTS, AND DEPENDENTS

50. Defectives, Delinquents, and Dependents: By States.....	63
51. Deaf Mute Population, 1880 to 1920.....	64

Table	Page
52. Deaf-Mutes Enumerated and Sex, Race, and Nativity of those for whom Special Schedules were Returned.....	64
53. Cause of Deafness and Age at Which Hearing was Lost by Deaf-Mutes.....	64
54. Education, Ability to Read Lips, and Means of Communication of Deaf-Mutes.....	65
55. Occupations of Deaf-Mutes 10 Years of Age and Over.....	65
56. Blind Population Enumerated, 1880 to 1920.....	66
57. Blind Enumerated, and Sex, Race, and Nativity of those for Whom Special Schedules were Returned.....	66
58. Cause of Blindness and Age at Which Vision was Lost by Blind.....	66
59. Education and Ability to Read Raised Type of Blind 5 Years of Age and Over.....	67
60. Occupations of Blind Population 10 Years of Age and Over.....	67
61. Patients Enumerated in Hospitals for Mental Disease, 1880 to 1923.....	68
62. Movement of Patient Population in Hospitals for Mental Disease and Institutions for the Feeble-minded and Epileptic, during 1922.....	68
63. Psychosis of Patients in Hospitals for Mental Disease, January 1, 1923.....	68
64. Age Distribution of Patients Enumerated in Hospitals for Mental Disease, 1890 to 1923.....	69
65. Paupers Enumerated in Almshouses, 1880 to 1923.....	69
66. Age Distribution of Paupers Enumerated in Almshouses, 1880 to 1923.....	69
67. Sex, Race, and Nativity of Paupers Admitted to Almshouses, and Number of Departures and Deaths during 1922.....	69
68. Prisoners Enumerated January 1, 1923, and Commitments during the Year.....	70
69. Prisoners Enumerated, 1880 to 1923.....	70
70. Prisoners and Juvenile Delinquents Enumerated January 1, 1923, and Commitments during the Year.....	70
71. Distribution of Prisoners Enumerated and of Commitments, by Principal Offenses.....	71
72. Distribution of Prisoners and of Commitments, by Nature and Length of Sentence.....	71

VITAL STATISTICS

73. Birth and Death Registration Area: States included in registration area with year when each was added.....	73
74. Deaths: Number and rates, 1880 to 1925.....	73
75. Deaths: Rates by sex and age groups, 1901 to 1925.....	74
76. Deaths: Crude rates, 1913 to 1925, by race, distinguishing cities and rural area.....	75
77. Deaths: Crude and adjusted rates, by registration cities of 100,000 or more inhabitants.....	75
78. Deaths: Number and rates, by States.....	76
79. Deaths: Number and rates, by important causes.....	77
80. Births, Deaths, and Deaths under 1 Year of Age: By sex.....	78
81. Number of Births and Excess of Births over Deaths: By States.....	79
82. Birth and Death Rates: 1917 to 1925.....	80
83. Birth Rates and Excess of Births Over Deaths: By States.....	80
84. Births and Stillbirths By Legitimacy: By States.....	81
85. Deaths of Infants under 1 Year of Age: Rates, by principal causes.....	82
86. Deaths of Infants under 1 Year of Age: Rates, according to age subdivisions.....	82
87. Deaths of Infants under 1 Year of Age: Number and rates, by States.....	83
88. Homicides and Suicides: Number and rate in cities having 100,000 population or more.....	84
89. Marriages and Divorces: Number granted and ratio of divorces to marriages.....	84
90. Marriages and Divorces: Number granted and ratio of divorces to marriages by States.....	85

IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION

91. Immigration: 1821 to 1926.....	87
92. Admissions and Departures of Aliens: 1908 to 1926.....	87
93. Immigrants Admitted, Debarred, and Departed.....	88
94. Immigrant Aliens Admitted: By occupation, amount of money brought, etc.....	88
95. Immigrant Aliens Admitted and Emigrant Aliens Departed, by Sex and Age; and Illiteracy.....	88
96. Immigration: By countries of last residence, by decades, 1831 to 1920.....	89
97. Immigrant Aliens Admitted and Emigrant Aliens Departed: By country of last or future residence.....	90
98. Immigrant Aliens Admitted and Emigrant Aliens Departed with Excess of Admissions or Departures: By race or people.....	92
99. Immigrant Aliens Admitted and Emigrant Aliens Departed: By race or people, and by sex and age groups.....	94
100. Immigrant Aliens Admitted: Percentages, by race or people.....	95
101. Quota and Nonquota Immigrants Admitted: By country or region of birth.....	95
102. Immigration under the Per Centum Limit Law: By Nationality.....	96
103. Aliens Admitted: By region of birth, by classes.....	97
104. Naturalized and Native-born Citizens Permanently Departed.....	97
105. Arrivals of Passengers from Foreign Countries at the Principal Seaports.....	98
106. Departures of Passengers from Seaports of the United States for Foreign Countries.....	98

EDUCATION

Table	Page
107. Summary of Elementary and Secondary Schools: 1870 to 1925.....	99
108. Elementary and Secondary Schools, Public and Private: Enrollment and attendance, by States.....	100
109. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools: Number and salary of teachers, by States.....	102
110. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools: Expenditures, by States.....	103
111. Public High Schools and Private High Schools and Academies: 1890 to 1924.....	104
112. Public High Schools and Private High Schools and Academies: Teachers and pupils, by States.....	105
113. School Statistics of Noncontiguous Territory.....	106
114. Normal Schools and Teachers' Colleges.....	107
115. Normal Schools and Teachers' Colleges: By States.....	108
116. Universities, Colleges, and Professional Schools: Instructors, students, and income, 1890 to 1924, and by States, 1924.....	110
117. Universities, Colleges, and Professional Schools: Students pursuing specified professional courses, by States.....	112
118. Universities, Colleges, and Professional Schools: Libraries and property, by States.....	113
119. Nurse Training, Commercial, Summer, and Reform Schools: By States.....	114
120. Schools for the Blind, the Deaf, and the Feeble-Minded: By States.....	115
121. Schools for the Blind, the Deaf, and the Feeble-minded: 1900, 1910, and 1922.....	116
122. Vocational Education: Teachers and pupils, by class of school.....	116
123. Vocational Education: Pupils enrolled, by States.....	117
124. Vocational Education: Pupils enrolled in vocational teacher-training courses, by States.....	118
125. Vocational Education: Expenditures under the vocational education act.....	119
126. Vocational Rehabilitation of Persons Disabled in Industry or Otherwise.....	120

PUBLIC LANDS AND NATIONAL PARKS

127. Original and Final Entries of Public Lands and Area Patented: By classes.....	121
128. Public Lands Withdrawn from General Settlement: Acreage.....	121
129. Area of Indian Reservations and Indian Population: By States.....	122
130. Original Entries of Public and Indian Lands under All Acts: By States.....	122
131. Homesteads: Acreage of original entries by States, 1911 to 1926, and final entries for the entire area, 1868 to 1926.....	123
132. Stock-Raising Homesteads: Original entries from passage of act to June 30, 1926, by States.....	123
133. Timber and Stone, Coal, Mineral, and Desert-Land Entries: By States.....	124
134. Public Lands: Acres unappropriated and unreserved, by States.....	124
135. Acreage of Public and Indian Lands Patented: By States and classes.....	125
136. Lands Certified or Patented on Account of Railway and Wagon Road Grants: By States.....	125
137. Lands Certified or Patented on Account of Railway or Wagon Road Grants: 1850 to 1926.....	126
138. Land Grants to States for Educational and Other Purposes: By States.....	127
139. National Parks and National Monuments, with Description.....	128

CLIMATE

140. Climatic Conditions: Selected cities in the United States.....	131
---	-----

ARMY, NAVY, CIVIL SERVICE, PENSIONS, VETERANS' BUREAU ACTIVITIES, ELECTIONS, ETC.

141. Army of the United States: Strength of component parts, 1890 to 1926.....	143
142. National Guard: Organized strength, by States.....	144
143. Navy, Marine Corps, and Naval Reserve Force: Organized strength, 1903 to 1926.....	144
144. Army: Estimated strength, specified months, 1917 and 1918.....	145
145. Army: Comparative strength on April 1, 1917, and November 11, 1918, by branches.....	145
146. Navy: Number and displacement of vessels fit for service, 1906 to 1926.....	146
147. Navy: Number and displacement of vessels fit for service and under construction, and authorized but not placed, by classes, January 1, 1927.....	146
148. American Red Cross: Expenditures.....	147
149. American Red Cross: Annual roll call, by States.....	147
150. Pensions: Number of pensioners on rolls and disbursements for pensions.....	148
151. Veterans' Bureau: Disbursements from appropriations and trust funds.....	149
152. Veterans' Insurance and Compensation: Death and disability awards.....	149
153. Government Life Insurance: Annual premium rates by specified forms of insurance.....	150
154. Government Life Insurance: Insurance in force and premiums collected.....	150
155. Government Life Insurance: Classification of converted insurance.....	151
156. Government Life Insurance Fund: Financial statement.....	151
157. Action Taken on Adjusted Compensation to June 30, 1926.....	151
158. Adjusted Compensation Awards: Number and amount as of June 30, 1926, by residence.....	152
159. Vocational Rehabilitation of Disabled Veterans: Number entered, discontinued, and in training.....	152
160. Hospitalization: United States Veterans' Bureau beneficiaries.....	153
161. Civil Service Retirement: Operations under the act of May 22, 1920.....	153

Table	Page
162. Civil Service: Growth of the executive civil service and the merit system.....	154
163. Civil Service: Number of employees, by departments and offices.....	154
164. Civil Service: Examinations by the Civil Service Commission, appointments, and approximate number of competitive positions, 1883 to 1926.....	155
165. Popular Vote for Presidential Electors: By parties, totals, 1888 to 1924, and by States, 1924.....	156
166. Electoral Vote for President: By principal political parties and by States.....	157
167. Congressional Representation: Ratios and apportionment, by States, at each census, 1790 to 1910.....	158

NATIONAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES

168. Receipts and Expenditures: Summary, 1791 to 1926.....	159
169. Ordinary Receipts: By major classes, 1791 to 1926.....	160
170. Ordinary Expenditures: By major classes, 1791 to 1926.....	161
171. Receipts: By sources, 1925 and 1926.....	162
172. Expenditures: By detailed purposes, 1925 and 1926.....	164
173. Receipts and expenditures: By major classifications, 1920 to 1926.....	168
174. Appropriations by the Congress of the United States, 1916 to 1927.....	170
175. Internal Revenue: Amounts collected from principal sources, 1863 to 1926.....	171
176. Internal Revenue: Receipts from each specific source, 1921 to 1926.....	172
177. Internal Revenue: Income and profits tax and miscellaneous receipts, by States.....	174
178. Personal Income Tax Returns: Analysis, 1918 to 1924.....	175
179. Personal Income Tax Returns: Number and net income, by family relationship.....	175
180. Personal Income Tax Returns: Number, net income, tax, and average rate, by income classes.....	176
181. Personal Income Tax Returns: Analysis, by income classes.....	177
182. Personal Income Tax Returns: Total income by income classes, distributed by sources.....	178
183. Personal Income Tax Returns: Total income by States, distributed by sources.....	179
184. Personal Income Tax Returns: Number, net income, and tax yield, by States.....	180
185. Personal Income Tax Returns: Analysis, by States.....	182
186. Personal and Corporation Income Tax Returns: Number, net income, and tax, by States.....	184
187. Personal and Corporation Income Tax Returns: Summary, 1911 to 1924.....	185
188. Corporation Income Tax: Gross receipts of corporations by industrial groups.....	185
189. Corporation Dividends: By industrial groups.....	186
190. Corporation Income Tax Returns: Sources of income and nature of deductions, by classes of corporations.....	186
191. Corporation Income Tax Returns: Distributed according to size of net income, by industrial groups.....	188
192. Corporation Income Tax Returns: Net income, and tax yield, by States.....	189
193. Corporation Income Tax Returns: Analysis, by States.....	190
194. Corporation Income Tax Returns: By industrial groups, 1918 to 1924.....	192
195. Corporation Income Tax Returns: By industrial groups and industries.....	193
196. Capital Stock Tax Returns: Analysis for Major Industrial Groups.....	198
197. Assets of Corporations as Shown on Capital Stock Tax Returns.....	198
198. Capital Stock Tax Returns: By industrial groups.....	199
199. Federal Estate Tax Returns: Distribution by size of net estate.....	200
200. Public Debt: Amount outstanding by specified loans.....	201
201. Public Debt: Transactions from July 1, 1925 to June 30, 1926.....	204
202. Public Debt: Summary of transactions in interest-bearing and matured debt, 1923 to 1926.....	205
203. Public Debt: Totals, 1800 to 1926, and by classes, 1916 to 1926.....	206
204. Public Debt of the United States: Interest-bearing debt, distributed by maturities.....	207
205. Payments and Loans of the United States Government to Carriers.....	207
206. Obligations of Foreign Governments to the United States: Payments on account of interest.....	207
207. Obligations of Foreign Governments to the United States: Payments on account of principal and amounts outstanding.....	208
208. Securities Owned by the United States Government.....	209

STATE, CITY, AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES

209. Taxes: Total levies of ad valorem general property taxes of States, counties, and minor civil divisions, by States.....	211
210. Assessed Valuation of Property Subject to General Property Tax: By States.....	212
211. Public Debt: All classes of Government organizations.....	212
212. State Finances: Revenue receipts and governmental cost payments, all States combined.....	213
213. State Finances: Receipts and cost payments per capita, all States combined.....	213
214. State Finances: Revenue receipts and governmental cost payments, by States.....	214
215. State Debts: Gross debt less sinking-fund assets, total and per capita, by States.....	215
216. State Debts: Gross debts, sinking-fund assets, and total and per capita net debt, by States.....	216
217. Bonded Indebtedness of States: By purpose of issue.....	217

Table	Page
218. State Debts: Gross debt, sinking-fund assets, and total and per capita debt less sinking-fund assets of the 48 States combined, 1880 to 1925.....	218
219. Local Government Debt by Classes of Civil Divisions: By States.....	218
220. Debts of Local Governments: Combined debt of all civil divisions, by States.....	219
221. Debts of States and Local Governments Combined: By States.....	220
222. Finances of Cities: Receipts and cost payments of cities, by size groups.....	221
223. Finances of Cities: Per capita receipts and cost payments of cities, by size groups.....	222
224. Finances of Cities: Per capita receipts, cost payments, and net debt of 146 cities combined.....	222
225. Finances of Cities: Receipts, payments, and net debt of each city having a population of 30,000 to 100,000.....	223
226. Finances of Cities: Receipts and cost payments of each principal city.....	226
227. Finances of Cities: Receipts of each principal city, by sources.....	228
228. Finances of Cities: Governmental cost payments of each principal city, by objects.....	230
229. Finances of Cities: Per capita net debt of each principal city.....	234

MONEY AND BANKING

230. Coinage of the United States Mint: 1793 to 1926.....	235
231. Gold and Silver Coinage of the Mints of the Principal Countries: 1885 to 1924.....	235
232. Money: Stock in the United States, by kinds, 1860 to 1926.....	236
233. Money: Stock and amount in Treasury, 1860 to 1926, and amount in circulation, 1800 to 1926.....	237
234. Federal Reserve Banks: Total and principal assets of all banks and of each bank.....	238
235. Federal Reserve Banks: Principal liabilities of all banks and of each bank.....	239
236. Federal Reserve Banks: Discount and open-market operations.....	240
237. Federal Reserve Banks: Bills discounted for member banks, by States.....	241
238. Federal Reserve Banks: Holdings of purchased acceptances.....	242
239. Federal Reserve Banks: Holdings of United States securities.....	242
240. Federal Reserve Banks: Holdings of discounted bills, by classes and maturities.....	243
241. Discount Rates of each Federal Reserve Bank: 1914 to 1926.....	244
242. Gold Settlement Fund: Summary of transactions.....	246
243. Federal Reserve Agents' Gold Fund: Summary of transactions.....	247
244. Federal Reserve Banks: Operations of branches.....	247
245. Federal Reserve Banks: Average annual rate of earnings on earning assets.....	248
246. Federal Reserve Banks: Profit and loss account.....	248
247. Federal Reserve Banks: Clearing operations and number of banks on par list.....	249
248. Federal Reserve System: Number, capital and surplus, and total resources of member banks.....	249
249. Federal Reserve System: Principal assets and liabilities of all member banks for reserve cities, country banks, and each Federal reserve district.....	250
250. Federal Reserve System: Principal assets and liabilities of about 800 member banks, by months.....	252
251. Banks: Number, capital and surplus, and total resources of each class of banks.....	253
252. Banks: Principal resources and liabilities of all banks, by States.....	254
253. Banks: Individual deposits in each class of banks.....	255
254. National Banks: Principal resources and liabilities.....	256
255. National Banks: Principal resources and liabilities, by States.....	257
256. National Banks: Classification of loans and discounts.....	258
257. National Banks: Loans and discounts, by reserve cities and States.....	259
258. National Banks: Securities owned, by classes.....	260
259. National Banks: Number, capital and surplus, loans, and note circulation, 1864 to 1926.....	261
260. National Banks: Dividends and net addition to profits, with ratios.....	261
261. Banks Other Than National: Assets and liabilities of each class of banks.....	262
262. Savings Deposits and Depositors in Banks and Trust Companies.....	263
263. Savings Deposits and Depositors in Banks and Trust Companies: By States.....	264
264. Savings Deposits and Depositors in Each Class of Banks: By States.....	265
265. Postal Savings: Summary of business since the establishment of the system.....	266
266. Postal Savings: Summary of business, by States.....	266
267. Building and Loan Associations: Number, membership, and assets, totals and by States.....	267
268. Certain Major Items of Savings of the United States.....	268
269. Federal Land Banks: Consolidated statement.....	268
270. Federal Land Banks: Business transacted since organization, by districts.....	269
271. Federal Land Banks: Ratio of loans to appraised and sale value.....	269
272. Federal Land Banks: Loans granted since organization, by States.....	270
273. National Farm Loan Associations: Loans made since organization, by States.....	270
274. Joint-Stock Land Banks: Capital, surplus, reserves, and loans for each bank.....	271
275. Joint-Stock Land Banks: Loans granted since organization, by States.....	272
276. Joint-Stock Land Banks: Consolidated statement.....	273
277. Intermediate Credit Banks: Principal assets and liabilities, by districts.....	273
278. Intermediate Credit Banks: Consolidated statement.....	274
279. War Finance Corporation: Status of advances made under all sections of the act.....	274

Table	Page
280. Clearing House Exchanges: Summary by geographic divisions.....	275
281. New York Clearing House Transactions.....	275
282. Clearing House Exchanges: By cities.....	276
283. Debits to Individual Accounts: Volume reported by banks in 141 principal cities, by districts..	280
284. Debits to Individual Accounts: Volume reported by banks in 141 principal cities, by districts..	280
285. Debits to Individual Accounts: Volume reported by banks in each of 141 principal cities.....	281

WEALTH

286. National Wealth, Estimates: Total, 1850 to 1922, and by classes, 1900 to 1922.....	283
287. Wealth: Estimated value of tangible property in each State, by classes.....	284
288. Wealth: Estimated value of all tangible property in each State, total and per capita.....	286

BUSINESS FINANCE

289. Exchange Rates in New York for Cable Transfers on Principal Financial Centers.....	287
290. Exchange Rates in New York for Cable Transfers on Principal Financial Centers: By months.....	288
291. Interest Rates: Call money, time loans, and acceptances, New York, by quarters or months..	290
292. Interest Rates: Call money, time loans, and acceptances, New York, by weeks.....	291
293. Fire and Marine Insurance Business: Major statistical items.....	292
294. Fire Insurance: Outstanding risks, 1877 to 1925.....	293
295. Fire and Lightning Insurance Business: Detailed statistics, 1920 to 1925.....	293
296. Fires: In each city having a population of 100,000 or more.....	294
297. Fire Losses: Estimated United States total and total for reporting cities.....	295
298. Fire and Lightning Insurance Business: Premiums Written and Losses Incurred, by States...	296
299. Life Insurance: Detailed financial condition and business transacted.....	297
300. Life Insurance: Cumulative results of operations since organization, principal American life insurance companies combined.....	298
301. Life Insurance: Summary of financial condition and policy account.....	298
302. Life Insurance Issued and Terminated: With mode of termination.....	299
303. Life Insurance Issued and Terminated Annually by Surrender, Lapse, and Decrease.....	299
304. Life Insurance: Summary of financial condition and policy accounts of companies reporting to New York insurance department, 1859 to 1925.....	300
305. Ordinary and Industrial Life Insurance: Business written and in force, by States.....	301
306. Life Insurance of Fraternal Orders.....	302
307. Mutual Accident and Sick Benefit Associations: Financial condition and business.....	303
308. Casualty, Surety, and Miscellaneous Insurance: Financial condition and business.....	303
309. Miscellaneous Classes of Insurance: Premiums and losses.....	304
310. Dividend and Interest Payments: Corporate and governmental.....	304
311. Capital Issues: Corporate, foreign government, farm loan, and State and municipal.....	305
312. Capital Issues of Domestic Corporations.....	306
313. New Incorporations: Authorized capital of new enterprises chartered.....	306
314. Price Movements of Stocks and Bonds on the New York Stock Exchange.....	307
315. New York Stock Exchange Transactions.....	307
316. Indexes of Value of Sales of Chain Stores: By branches of business.....	307
317. Indexes of Value of Wholesale Sales: By branches of business, and by months.....	308
318. Indexes of Value of Sales of 359 Department Stores: By months, and by Federal Reserve Districts.....	308
319. Commercial Failures: Annually since 1857 and monthly from 1918 to 1920.....	309
320. Commercial Failures: Aggregates, by States.....	310
321. Commercial Failures, by General Classes of Business, and Bank Suspensions: By States.....	311
322. Commercial Failures, by Specific Branches of Business, and Bank Suspensions.....	312

PRICES

323. Wholesale, Retail, and Farm Prices: Index numbers, monthly.....	313
324. Wholesale Prices: Index numbers, by commodity groups.....	314
325. Wholesale Prices: Index numbers by commodity subgroups.....	315
326. Wholesale Prices of Leading Commodities: Actual and relative.....	316
327. Wholesale Price Indexes, Bradstreet's, Dun's, and Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	319
328. Wholesale Prices in Foreign Countries: Index numbers.....	320
329. Comparison of Indexes of Wholesale Prices and Cost of Living: By nearest similar groups.....	321
330. Cost of Living in the United States: Index numbers, by groups.....	321
331. Cost of Living in 32 Individual Cities: Index numbers.....	322
332. Cost of Living and Retail Food Prices in Foreign Countries: Index numbers.....	323
333. Index Numbers of the Retail Price of Food, and Purchasing Power of the Dollar.....	323
334. Retail Prices of Principal Individual Articles of Food: Actual and relative.....	324
335. Retail Food Price Index Numbers for 39 Individual Cities.....	325

Table	Page
336. Annual Average Unit Values of Important Articles Imported.....	326
337. Annual Average Unit Values of Important Articles Exported.....	328

WAGES

338. Wages and Hours of Labor: Textile, boot and shoe, iron and steel, lumber, and slaughtering and meat packing industries.....	329
339. Wages and Hours of Labor: Automobile industry, wood pulp and paper mills, and potteries.....	332
340. Wages and Hours of Labor: Coal and metalliferous industries.....	333
341. Index Numbers of Union Wage Rates and Hours of Labor.....	333
342. Index Numbers of Union Wage Rates and Hours of Labor: Specified trades.....	334
343. Average Union Rate of Wages in Trades Specified.....	336
344. Indexes of Employment and Pay Roll, and Operation Ratios, in Manufacturing Industries.....	337
345. Indexes of Employment and Pay Roll: Major groups of manufacturing industries.....	337

POSTAL SERVICE

346. Statistical Summary of the Postal Service: 1800 to 1926.....	339
347. Revenues, Postal Service: By principal items.....	340
348. Postal Money-order business.....	340
349. Expenditures, Postal Service: By principal items.....	341
350. Transportation of Domestic Mails, and Number and Salaries of Railway Mail Employees.....	341
351. City and Rural Free Delivery and Star Route Service.....	342
352. Volume of Postal Service: Stamped paper, second class, foreign, registered, etc.....	342
353. Gross Receipts, Cost of City Delivery Service and of Clerk Hire at Principal Offices.....	343
354. Postal Service: Number of offices, mileage of rural free delivery, and gross receipts, by States.....	344
355. Money Orders Issued and Paid, by States.....	345

TELEPHONE, TELEGRAPH, AND CABLE SYSTEMS

356. Telephone Systems: Equipment, traffic, employees, wages, revenue, and investment.....	347
357. Telephone Systems: Miles of wire and number of calls and telephones, by States.....	348
358. Telephone Systems: Financial statistics.....	349
359. American Telephone & Telegraph Co. and Associated Companies: Telephone stations and miles of wire.....	350
360. American Telephone & Telegraph Co. and Associated Companies: Summary of statistics.....	350
361. Telephone Systems: Reports to Interstate Commerce Commission.....	351
362. Wireless Telegraph Systems: Summary of statistics.....	351
363. Telegraph and Cable Systems: Reports to the Interstate Commerce Commission.....	352
364. Telegraph and Cable Systems: Financial statistics.....	352
365. Telegraph and Cable Systems: Equipment, traffic, employees, salaries, and wages.....	353
366. Western Union Telegraph Co.: Mileage of lines and wires, number of offices, and finances.....	353

ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER

367. Central Electric Stations: Equipment, employees, output, and sales.....	355
368. Central Electric Stations: Statistics of commercial and municipal plants, by States.....	356
369. Central Electric Stations: Financial statistics.....	358
370. Electricity Produced and Consumption of Fuel by Public Utility Power Plants.....	358
371. Production of Electric Power by Public Utility Power Plants, by States.....	359
372. Retail Prices of Electricity for Household Use in Each of 35 Cities.....	360

PUBLIC ROADS AND MOTOR VEHICLES

373. Rural Highways: Mileage as of December 31, 1925, and surfaced mileage constructed during 1923, 1924, and 1925, by States.....	361
374. State Highway Systems: Mileage as of December 31, 1926.....	362
375. State Highway Systems: Construction during 1925 and 1926, by States.....	363
376. Rural Highways: Expenditures under State departments, by States.....	364
377. Rural Highways: Total State and local expenditures, by States.....	365
378. Rural Highways: Funds available for State and local governments.....	366
379. Rural Highways: Distribution of expenditures, State and local governments, by States.....	367
380. Federal Aid Highways: Cost and mileage of projects completed, under construction, and approved for construction, by States.....	368
381. Production and Registration of Motor Vehicles: 1900 to 1926.....	369
382. Production of Open and Closed Cars: By price groups.....	369
383. Production of Motor Vehicles, by months.....	370
384. State Gasoline Taxes: Gross receipts and tax.....	370
385. Motor Vehicle Registration: By States.....	371
386. Registrations of and Revenues from Motor Vehicles: By States.....	372
387. Automotive Vehicles in the Principal Countries of the World.....	373
388. Automobile Fatalities: Number and death rate in registration States and cities.....	374

STEAM AND ELECTRIC RAILWAYS AND EXPRESS COMPANIES

Table	Page
389. Railway Mileage Owned and Mileage Operated: By classes of track, 1890 to 1925.....	377
390. Railway Mileage Owned: By States.....	378
391. Railway Mileage Owned and Operated: Total, 1842 to 1925.....	379
392. Mileage Operated and Equipment: By districts.....	379
393. Railway Equipment in Service, All Reporting Companies.....	380
394. Classification of Railway Cars in Service.....	380
395. Freight-Car Performance and Equipment Condition: By months.....	381
396. Receiverships and Foreclosure Sales of Railways.....	381
397. Railway Employees: Number and compensation.....	381
398. Railway Employees: Number and compensation, by districts and classes.....	382
399. Capitalization of Railroads.....	384
400. Railway Stock Outstanding, Dividends, and Interest.....	384
401. Railway Securities Outstanding: By districts and classes of securities.....	385
402. Property Investment, Income, Interest, and Dividends: Operating railroads.....	385
403. Freight Traffic: Train and car movement.....	386
404. Freight Traffic: Tonnage and revenue.....	387
405. Revenue and Traffic Statistics: By years and months.....	388
406. Passenger Traffic: Passengers carried and passenger revenue.....	389
407. Revenue, Expenses, and Income of Operating Companies with Averages Per Mile of Line.....	390
408. Income Account: Totals, and by districts.....	391
409. Principal Railway Companies: Mileage, traffic, revenues, and expenses of each company.....	392
410. Taxes and Special Assessments on Railways: By States.....	394
411. Revenue Freight Carried: By commodity groups.....	395
412. Revenue Freight Carried: By principal commodities.....	396
413. Car Loadings: All commodities, by months and districts, and commodity groups, by months.....	398
414. Steam Railway Accidents, by Causes.....	399
415. Persons Killed and Injured in Railway Accidents.....	400
416. Consumption of Fuel, and Replacements of Rails and Ties.....	400
417. Express Companies: Income account.....	401
418. The Pullman Co.: Abstract of operations.....	401
419. Alaskan Government Railroads: Passenger and freight service.....	402
420. Electric Railways: Summary of operations.....	402
421. Electric Railways: Mileage, equipment, output of electricity, traffic, employees, and wages.....	403
422. Electric Railways: Mileage and cars and busses operated, by States.....	404
423. Electric Railways: Financial statistics.....	405
424. Electric Railways: Mileage, traffic, revenue, and kilowatt hours generated, by States.....	406
425. Electric Railways: Mileage of elevated and subway and tunnel track, by States.....	408
426. Electric Railways: Receiverships.....	408

WATERWAYS, WATER-BORNE COMMERCE, AND OCEAN SHIPPING

427. Water-Borne Commerce of the United States: Aggregates.....	409
428. Great Lakes: Commerce of the principal ports.....	409
429. Sault Ste. Marie Canals: General traffic statistics.....	410
430. Sault Ste. Marie Canals: Detailed traffic statistics.....	410
431. New York State Canals: Tonnage of freight.....	411
432. Principal Commodities Carried on the Ohio River.....	411
433. Ohio River Traffic: Tonnage, ton-mileage, and value of freight.....	412
434. Lower Mississippi River Traffic: Freight and passengers.....	412
435. Merchant Marine: Number and tonnage of vessels, by class and utilization, 1789 to 1926, and by location, power, and material, 1900 to 1926.....	413
436. Merchant Marine: Number and tonnage of larger seagoing vessels, by classes and size.....	414
437. Shipbuilding: Number and tonnage of vessels built, 1797 to 1926.....	414
438. Shipbuilding: Number and tonnage of vessels built, by class and section where built.....	415
439. Merchant Vessels Launched: World total and leading countries.....	415
440. Merchant Marine of the World and Principal Foreign Countries.....	416
441. Vessels Controlled by Shipping Board Emergency Fleet Corporation.....	417
442. Shipping Board Vessels Sold.....	417
443. Shipping Board and Shipping Board Merchant Fleet Corporation: Net appropriations and allotments from inception to July 1, 1927.....	418
444. Shipping Board and Shipping Board Emergency Fleet Corporation: Statement of Profit and Loss, fiscal year 1926.....	418
445. Marine Wrecks and Casualties Occurring to Vessels of the United States.....	419
446. Lives Lost by Accident at Sea: By causes.....	420
447. United States Coast Guard: Abstract of work performed and expenditures.....	420
448. Panama Canal: Expenses and revenues.....	420
449. Commercial Traffic Through the Panama Canal: By nationality of vessel.....	421

Table	Page
450. Commercial Traffic Through the Panama Canal: Summary, by direction.....	421
451. Commercial Traffic Through the Panama Canal: By origin or destination.....	422
452. Tonnage of Water-Borne Commerce, including foreign and intercoastal traffic and commerce of noncontiguous territory.....	422
453. Tonnage of Water-Borne Imports and Exports: By United States coastal districts and flag of carrier vessel, and by months.....	423
454. Tonnage of Water-Borne Imports and Exports: By foreign trade regions, by flag of carrier vessels, and United States coastal districts.....	424
455. Tonnage of Water-Borne Imports and Exports: By individual countries.....	425
456. Tonnage of Water-Borne Imports and Exports: By States and ports.....	427
457. Tonnage of Water-Borne Imports and Exports: By major commodities and coastal districts.....	429
458. Vessels Entered and Cleared: 1840 to 1926.....	430
459. Vessels Entered and Cleared: By customs districts and groups of ports.....	431
460. Vessels Entered at all Ports, Seaports, and Northern Border Ports: By classes.....	432
461. Vessels Cleared at all Ports, Seaports, and Northern Border Ports: By classes.....	433
462. Vessels Entered and Cleared at Seaports: By countries of origin and destination.....	434
463. Vessels Entered and Cleared at Seaports: By nationality of vessel.....	435
464. Exports (Domestic) and Imports of Merchandise: By method of carriage and nationality of vessel.....	436
465. Exports and Imports of Merchandise: By method of carriage, 1830 to 1926.....	437

FOREIGN COMMERCE

466. Summary of Foreign Trade: 1911 to 1926.....	439
467. Merchandise Trade of Continental United States with Foreign Countries and with Outlying Possessions.....	440
468. Indexes of Changes in Quantity, Price, and Value of Imports and Domestic Exports.....	441
469. Exports and Imports of Gold and Silver: By months.....	441
470. Exports and Imports of Merchandise: By months.....	442
471. Exports and Imports of Merchandise with Trade Balances: 1790 to 1926.....	443
472. Exports and Imports of Gold, Silver, and Merchandise, Gold and Silver Combined, with Balances: 1821 to 1926.....	444
473. Supplement to Tables 471 and 472: Data for calendar years 1900 to 1915 and fiscal years 1916 to 1926.....	445
474. Merchandise Exports and Imports with Trade Balances: Individual years, 1790 to 1880.....	446
475. Per Capita Exports and Imports: 1790 to 1926.....	446
476. Imports Entered for Consumption and Duties Thereon: 1821 to 1926.....	447
477. Exports (Domestic) and Imports of Merchandise: By economic classes, 1821 to 1926.....	448
478. Imports, Free and Dutiable, and Per Cent Free: By economic classes, 1821 to 1926.....	450
479. Exports and Imports Distributed by Continents: 1821 to 1926.....	452
480. Percentage Distribution of Exports and Imports: By continents, 1821 to 1926.....	454
481. Percentage Distribution of Exports (Domestic) and Imports of Merchandise: By economic classes, 1821 to 1926.....	455
482. Foreign Trade with Each Continent: By economic classes.....	456
483. Per Cent Each Continent Furnishes of Total Trade in each Economic Class.....	457
484. Per Cent each Economic Class Makes of Total Trade for Each Continent.....	457
485. Exports and Imports of Merchandise: By continents, commercial regions, and countries.....	458
486. Free and Dutiable Imports by Countries.....	464
487. Exports and Imports of Merchandise and Duties: By customs districts.....	465
488. Exports and Imports of Merchandise: By groups of customs districts, 1860 to 1926.....	466
489. Exports and Imports of Merchandise: By principal customs districts, 1860 to 1926.....	467
490. Principal Domestic Commodities Exported: 1821 to 1926.....	470
491. Imports of Principal Commodities: 1821 to 1926.....	472
492. Summary of Exports and Imports by Groups and Subgroups.....	474
493. Exports of Domestic Merchandise: By commodity groups and articles.....	476
494. Imports of Merchandise: By commodity groups and articles.....	515
495. In Transit and Transshipment Trade of the United States: By continents and principal countries.....	549
496. Customs Districts from Which In Transit and Transshipment Trade is Shipped.....	549
497. Reexports of Foreign Merchandise: By commodity groups, 1921 to 1926, and by principal articles, 1926.....	550
498. Imported Dutiable Merchandise Entered for Consumption: Total values, duties collected, and average rate of duty, by tariff schedules.....	551

COMMERCE OF NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY

499. Imports and Exports of Merchandise into and from Alaska: Total values.....	555
500. Imports and Exports of Merchandise into and from Porto Rico: Total values.....	556
501. Imports and Exports of Merchandise into and from Hawaii: Total values.....	556
502. Imports and Exports of Merchandise into and from the Philippine Islands: Total values.....	557

Table	Page
503. Imports and Exports of Merchandise into and from American Samoa: Total values.....	557
504. Imports and Exports of Merchandise into and from the Virgin Islands: Total values.....	558
505. Imports and Exports of Merchandise into and from Guam: Total values.....	558
506. Shipments of Principal Products to the United States from Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and the Philippine Islands: Quantities and values.....	559
507. Shipments of Principal Articles from the United States to Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and the Philippine Islands.....	560

IRRIGATION AND DRAINAGE

508. Government Irrigation Projects: Consolidated financial statement.....	563
509. Government Irrigation Projects: Construction cost, other cost reimbursable with construction, and amount to be repaid by water users.....	564
510. Government Irrigation Projects: Operation and maintenance cost and returns during 1925.....	564
511. Government Irrigation Projects: Operation and maintenance cost and returns to June 30, 1926.....	565
512. Government Irrigation Projects: Voucher transactions, all funds, and net investment.....	566
513. Government Irrigation: Acreage and value of crops, by projects.....	567
514. Government Irrigation: Acreage and value of crops, 1915 to 1926.....	568
515. Crops on Irrigated Land: Acreage, production, and value of specified crops.....	568
516. Government Irrigation: Summary of construction work.....	569
517. Irrigation—All Projects: Summary for the United States.....	569
518. Irrigation—All Projects: Area and capital invested, by character of enterprise.....	570
519. Irrigation—All Projects: Area and capital invested, by drainage basins.....	570
520. Irrigation: Area, capital invested, final cost, and cost of operation and maintenance, by States.....	571
521. Irrigation: Acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated lands.....	572
522. Irrigation: Acreage and value of crops grown on irrigated lands, by States.....	573
523. Drainage of Farm Lands and Drainage Enterprises in the United States.....	573
524. Drainage Enterprises: Land in enterprises and capital invested, by character of organization.....	574
525. Drainage Enterprises: Land in enterprises, capital invested, and cost per acre, by date of organization.....	574
526. Drainage of Farm Lands and Drainage Enterprises: By States.....	575

FARMS—GENERAL STATISTICS

527. Population, Farms, and Farm Property: 1850, and 1880 to 1925.....	577
528. Farm Population and Total Population: By States.....	578
529. Classification of Farm Lands: By States.....	579
530. Number and Total and Improved Acreage of Farms, With Averages and Percentages: By States.....	580
531. Value of Farm Property: By classes and by States.....	582
532. Average Values per Farm and per Acre: By States.....	584
533. Number of Farms by Size: By geographic divisions, 1900 to 1925, and by States, 1925.....	585
534. Number of Farms: By size of farm, and by tenure and color of farmer.....	586
535. Acreage of Farm Land: By size of farm and by tenure and color of farmer.....	587
536. Number of Farms by Tenure: By States.....	588
537. Percentage of Farms and Farm Land Operated by Tenants: By States.....	589
538. Farm Acreage, Total and Improved, by Tenure: By States.....	590
539. Farms by Color and Tenure of Farmers: The South, by States.....	591
540. Farms by Color and Tenure of Farmers: Number and acreage, by geographic divisions and regions, 1925.....	591
541. Farms, by Color and Nativity of Farmer: Number and acreage, by States.....	592
542. Farms, by Color, Nativity, and Tenure of Farmer: Number and acreage, by geographic divisions and regions 1910 and 1920.....	593
543. Mortgage Status of Farms: 1890 to 1925.....	593
544. Mortgage Status of Farms: By States.....	594
545. Mortgage Debt of Farms: By States.....	595
546. Farm Expenditures for Labor, Fertilizer, and Feed: By States.....	596
547. Farms Reporting Motor Vehicles, Telephones, Water, and Light: By States.....	598
548. Farms Reporting Tractors and Radios: By States.....	599

FARM PRODUCTS—VALUE, PRICES, AND FOREIGN TRADE

549. Estimated Total Value of Farm Crops: 1897 to 1925.....	601
550. Estimated Value of Farm Products: By principal classes.....	601
551. Index Numbers of Farm and Wholesale Prices of Agricultural Products: By groups.....	602
552. Index Numbers of Prices of Agricultural and Other Products.....	602
553. Average Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers of Farm Wages.....	603
554. Foreign Trade in Agricultural and Forest Products: 1852 to 1926.....	604
555. Agricultural Exports: Value by major groups 1910 to 1926.....	604
556. Agricultural Exports: Value by principal products or groups, 1910 to 1926.....	605
557. Agricultural Export Indexes: Ratio of quantity, price, and value.....	605

FARM ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Table	Page
558. Domestic Animals: Number and value of animals on farms, 1880 to 1927.....	607
559. Domestic Animals: Number on farms and not on farms, and value of those on farms.....	607
560. Domestic Animals: Number on farms, by States.....	608
561. Domestic Animals on Farms: By age and sex.....	610
562. Domestic Animals on Farms: Number, averages, and ratios.....	610
563. Domestic Animals: Receipts and shipments, principal individual markets and all markets combined.....	611
564. Domestic Animals: Receipts and shipments at nine principal markets combined.....	612
565. Domestic Animals: Receipts and stocker and feeder shipments at all public markets.....	612
566. Domestic Animals: Receipts at four principal markets, by months.....	612
567. Domestic Animals: Average farm price and average Chicago market price.....	613
568. Domestic Animals: Monthly average prices of typical grades at Chicago.....	613
569. Wholesale Prices of Meats and Animal Products (actual and index numbers).....	614
570. Average Farm Prices of Animals and Animal Products: By years.....	614
571. Meats: Production, exports, imports, and estimated consumption, and number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection.....	615
572. Livestock Products of Farms: Summary of census statistics.....	616
573. Cheese: Census statistics of production in the United States, and in leading States.....	616
574. Milk Produced and Sold, and Butter Made: Census statistics, by States.....	617
575. Manufactured Dairy Products: Production by detailed classes.....	618
576. Milk: Production and uses (estimates).....	618
577. Butter and Cheese: Production, receipts at leading markets, and cold-storage holdings.....	619
578. Butter and Cheese Prices: Farm and wholesale, by years and months.....	619
579. Oleomargarine: Production, total and by States, and materials used.....	620
580. Poultry on Farms: Number and value.....	620
581. Chickens on Farms and Chickens Raised and Eggs Produced: By States.....	621
582. Poultry: Farm prices and receipts at principal markets, by years and months.....	622
583. Eggs: Farm prices, prices at principal markets, receipts, and cold-storage holdings.....	622
584. Cold-storage Holdings of Animal Products and Frozen Fish: By months.....	623
585. Wool: Prices, import values, and receipts at Boston.....	624
586. Wool: Production, imports and exports, 1839 to 1926.....	624
587. Wool: Production by States.....	625
588. Wool Consumed in Manufactures: By classes.....	625
589. Animal Food Manufacturing Industries: Materials used and products.....	626

FARM CROPS AND FOODSTUFFS

590. Index Numbers of Mass of Crop Production: 1890 to 1926.....	627
591. Index Numbers of All Crop Yields: By geographic divisions, 1910 to 1926.....	627
592. Average Value Per Acre of 10 Leading Crops Combined: 1866 to 1926.....	627
593. Production of Principal Commodities: 1800 to 1926.....	628
594. Crop Values: Comparative statement showing increase in value of crops between 1910 and 1924, resulting (1) from greater production and (2) from higher prices.....	629
595. Acreage, Production, and Value of Individual Crops: Census returns, 1899 to 1924.....	630
596. Percentage of Improved Land and of Total Crop Acreage Occupied by Principal Crops.....	632
597. Truck Crops: Commercial acreage and production.....	632
598. Aggregate Value of Farm Crops: By States.....	633
599. Cotton and Cottonseed: Area, production, and farm value, by States.....	634
600. Fertilizer sold, by States.....	637
601. Corn: Area, production, and farm value, by States.....	638
602. Wheat: Area, production, and farm value, by States.....	640
603. Oats: Area, production, and farm value, by States.....	642
604. Barley: Area, production, and farm value, by States.....	644
605. Rye and Rice: Area, production, and farm value, by States.....	646
606. Potatoes: Area, production, and farm value, by States.....	648
607. Sweet Potatoes and Tobacco: Area, production, and farm value, by States.....	650
608. Tame Hay: Area, production, and farm value, by States.....	652
609. Wild Hay: Area, production, and farm value, by States.....	653
610. Acreage, Production, and Value of Principal Crops: 1866 to 1926.....	654
611. Minor Crops: Area, production, and farm value for principal producing States.....	659
612. Orchard Crops: Production, total and in leading States.....	660
613. Orchard Crops (apples, peaches, pears): Production, 1891 to 1926.....	661
614. Orchard Crops (apples, peaches, pears): Farm prices per bushel, by States.....	661
615. Sugar: Production of the United States and its possessions and of the world.....	662
616. Sugar: Production of United States, trade, and apparent consumption.....	662
617. Sugar: Per Cent of World Production retained for consumption and the sources.....	663

Table	Page
618. Sugar: Wholesale prices of raw and refined.....	663
619. Sugar Beets and Beet Sugar: Production, totals and by States.....	664
620. Louisiana Sugar Cane, Cane Sugar, and Molasses.....	665
621. Hawaiian Cane and Cane Sugar.....	665
622. Maple Sugar and Sirup: Production, totals and by States.....	666
623. Sugar Cane and Sirup in Southern States: Production, totals and by States.....	666
624. Cottonseed and Cottonseed Products: Production, value, and exports, 1881 to 1923, and by States, 1926.....	667
625. Cotton: Production, consumption, exports, imports, and prices.....	668
626. Cotton Exports to Principal Countries: 1866 to 1926.....	669
627. Coffee: Imports, reexports, net imports per capita, and average import price per pound, 1830 to 1926.....	669
628. Tea: Net Imports and Per Capita Imports.....	670
629. Imports of Cocoa and Chocolate.....	670
630. Imports of Silk and Imports and Exports of Silk Manufactures.....	670
631. Crude Rubber: World production, United States imports, exports, consumption, and prices.....	671
632. Wheat: Acreage and Production.....	671
633. Wheat: Supply and distribution and disappearance for food, etc.....	672
634. Visible Supply of Grain (wheat, corn, oats): By months.....	672
635. Exports (Domestic) and Total Imports of Wheat, Corn, Rice, Tobacco, and Flaxseed.....	673
636. Yearly Weighted Average Farm Prices of Specified Crops: By crop years.....	674
637. Grain Prices: Weighted average market prices per bushel of reported cash sales.....	675
638. Grain Receipts at Six Atlantic Seaboard Ports.....	675
639. Grain Receipts (wheat, corn, oats) at Primary Markets: By crop years.....	676
640. Wheat Freight Rates: Chicago to New York.....	676
641. Wheat Freight Rates: Buffalo to New York.....	677
642. Freight Rates (grain, flour, provisions): Chicago to European ports.....	677
643. Food Manufacturing Industries: Materials used and products.....	678

FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS

644. Forests: Original and present area, and stand of saw timber and annual growth.....	681
645. Stand of Saw Timber (estimated): By species and regions.....	682
646. National Government Forests: Area and amount of standing timber of forests, in each State.....	682
647. National Government Forests: Area of each forest.....	683
648. Forest Lands Acquired or Approved for Purchase under Weeks Law: By States.....	684
649. National Government Forests: Statistics of operations.....	684
650. Forest Fires: Number, area, damage, and causes.....	685
651. Lumber Production: Total, 1869 to 1925, and by species, 1890 to 1925.....	686
652. Lumber Production: By regions and States.....	687
653. Estimated Quantity of Timber Removed Annually from Forests.....	688
654. Lumber: Composite prices, by months.....	688
655. Lumber: Average mill value, by species.....	689
656. Veneers: Timber consumed in manufacturing, by States and by kinds of wood.....	689
657. Lath and Shingles: Production, totals and by States.....	690
658. Cooperage Stock: Production, by States and kind of wood.....	690
659. Pulpwood: Consumption by mills and mill cost.....	691
660. Wood Pulp Production: Totals, and by States and processes.....	691
661. Paper and Wood Pulp: Census statistics of production.....	692
662. Turpentine and Rosin Production: Totals, and by States.....	692

FISHERIES

663. Quantity and Value of the Products of the Fisheries of Specified Sections.....	693
664. Fisheries: Persons engaged, vessels employed, capital invested, and products.....	696
665. Fishery Products Landed at Seattle, Wash., by American Vessels.....	696
666. Fishery Products Landed at Boston and Gloucester, Mass., and Portland, Me.....	697
667. Canned Fishery Products of the United States and Alaska.....	698
668. Canned Salmon Output, United States and Alaska.....	698
669. Canned Salmon: Output and prices of Alaska product, by species.....	699
670. Alaska Fisheries: Quantity and value of products.....	699
671. Fish Propagation: Output of fish eggs, fry and fingerlings, by Bureau of Fisheries.....	700

MINING AND MINERAL PRODUCTS

672. Total Value of Mineral Products of the United States: 1881 to 1926.....	701
673. Average Prices of Principal Metals.....	701
674. Mines and Quarries, Producing and Nonproducing: Census Statistics.....	702
675. Producing Mines and Quarries: Census Statistics.....	702

Table	Page
676. Size of Producing Establishments, Mines and Quarries: All industries and principal individual industries.....	703
677. Hours of Labor in Mines and Quarries.....	703
678. Producing Mines and Quarries: Census statistics, by industries.....	704
679. Producing Mines and Quarries: Census statistics, by States.....	705
680. Principal Mineral Products: Quantities and values.....	706
681. Mineral Production by States.....	709
682. Iron Ore: Production, shipments, exports and imports.....	710
683. Blast Furnaces, Steel Works, and Rolling Mills: Census statistics.....	710
684. Pig Iron: Production, 1810 to 1901.....	710
685. Production, Exports and Imports of Pig Iron, and Production of Steel Ingots and Castings.....	711
686. Analysis of Pig Iron and Ferro-alloy Production: By States, disposition, kinds, etc.....	711
687. Steel Ingots and Castings: Production, by grades.....	712
688. Rolled and Miscellaneous Steel Products: Production.....	712
689. Iron and Steel: Production, exports and imports of finished rolled products.....	713
690. Iron and Steel: Census statistics of products.....	714
691. Aggregate Domestic Exports of heavy iron and steel.....	715
692. Iron and Steel: Exports by specified classes.....	716
693. Iron and Steel: Exports, by destination.....	716
694. Iron and Steel: Average annual prices.....	717
695. Aluminum and Bauxite: Production, exports and imports.....	717
696. Copper: Production, exports, imports, and consumption.....	718
697. Copper: State of origin of ore smelted.....	718
698. Copper: Smelter output from domestic ores, total, 1850 to 1926.....	719
699. Copper: Exports and imports.....	719
700. Lead: Production and value.....	720
701. Sources of Primary Lead Smelted or Refined in the United States.....	720
702. Lead: Supply and distribution of refined primary lead.....	721
703. Manufactures of Nonferrous Metals and Alloys.....	721
704. Zinc: Production, exports, stocks, and consumption.....	722
705. Smelter Production of Primary Zinc from Domestic Ore.....	722
706. Gold and Silver: Production, totals, 1792 to 1926, and by States, 1910 to 1926.....	723
707. Gold and Silver for Use in Manufactures and the Arts.....	724
708. Silver: Price, ratio to gold, and value of silver in the dollar, 1835 to 1925.....	724
709. Coal: Anthracite and bituminous, total production, 1821 to 1926, and by States, 1880 to 1926.....	725
710. Coal: Exports and imports and bunker coal laden on vessels, 1891 to 1926.....	726
711. Coal: Shipments, coke made, value per ton, men employed, days worked, and average tonnage per man.....	726
712. Labor Strikes in Coal Mines: By States.....	727
713. Coal: Average and relative retail prices.....	727
714. Coal: Retail price for household use in selected cities.....	728
715. Coke: Production, exports, and imports.....	729
716. Coke: Production, by States.....	729
717. Manufactured Gas Industry: Materials used and products.....	730
718. Average Net Price of Manufactured Gas.....	730
719. Production, Purchase, and Sale of Gas.....	730
720. Retail Price of Gas in Principal Cities.....	731
721. Natural Gas and Natural Gas Gasoline: Production, by States.....	732
722. Asphalt: Production, exports and imports.....	732
723. Petroleum: Production of crude.....	733
724. Petroleum Production, Exports, Imports, and Bunker Oil.....	733
725. Petroleum: Stocks of crude oil.....	734
726. Petroleum: United States production, by regions and States, and world production.....	734
727. Petroleum: Indicated consumption of crude petroleum.....	735
728. Petroleum Refining: Materials used and products.....	735
729. Petroleum Products: Oils run to stills, output, stocks, exports, and consumption.....	736
730. Petroleum Products: Crude oil run to stills, and output of refineries, by regions.....	736
731. Petroleum Pipe Lines: Mileage and financial statistics.....	737
732. Petroleum: Prices of crude and refined products.....	737
733. Portland Cement: Production by States, shipments, stocks, exports, and imports.....	738
734. Portland Cement: Shipments to each State.....	738
735. Cement Production: Quantity, by kinds, and total value.....	739
736. Stone: Production, by varieties and uses.....	739
737. Clay and Glass Products: Production by industries.....	740
738. Production of Principal Burned-Clay Building Materials.....	741
739. Salt: Total production, and by States and kinds.....	741

Table	Page
740. Accidents in Mineral Industries.....	742
741. Accidents in Mines, Quarries, Coke Ovens, and Ore-Treating Plants: By causes.....	743
742. Accidents in Mines, Quarries, Metallurgical Works, and Coke Ovens.....	744
MANUFACTURES	
743. Manufactures: Summary, 1849 to 1925.....	745
744. Manufactures: Size of establishment as measured by value of products.....	746
745. Manufactures: Prime movers, motors, and generators, number and capacity.....	747
746. Manufactures: Summary by 16 general industrial groups.....	748
747. Manufactures: Summary for individual industries.....	750
748. Manufactures in Cities Having 100,000 or More Inhabitants.....	774
749. Manufactures: Summary for all industries combined, by States.....	776
750. Indexes of Production of Manufacturing and Mining Industry: By years and months.....	781
751. Manufacturing Production: Indexes for groups of industries.....	781
752. Textile Manufactures: Census statistics of production.....	782
753. Leather: Production by principal kinds.....	785
754. Boots and Shoes: Production.....	785
755. Rubber Manufacturing Industry: Census statistics of products.....	786
756. Printing and Publishing: Census statistics of products.....	786
757. Chemicals: Census statistics of products made for sale.....	787
758. Natural Dyestuffs and Tanning Materials: Census statistics of production.....	788
759. Bone Black, Carbon Black, and Lampblack; Fertilizers; Manufactured Ice; Paints and Varnish; Soap: Census statistics of production.....	789
760. Engines, Water Turbines, and Locomotives: Census statistics of production.....	790
761. Machinery: Value of the principal classes of machines manufactured.....	790
762. Metal-working Machinery: Census statistics of production.....	792
763. Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies: Census statistics of production.....	792
764. Farm Equipment: Census statistics of production.....	794
765. Musical Instruments and Phonographs: Census statistics of production.....	795
766. Vehicles and Aircraft: Census statistics of production.....	796
767. Cotton Spindles and Cotton Consumption, 1840 to 1926, and Stocks, 1906 to 1926.....	797
768. Cotton Spindle Hours and Cotton Consumption: By years and months.....	798
769. Cotton Spindle Activity and Cotton Consumption: By sections and States.....	798
770. Explosives: Amounts manufactured and sold and purposes for which used.....	799
771. Explosives: Amounts manufactured in the United States and sold in each State.....	799
772. Fermented Liquors and Distilled Spirits: Production by kinds.....	800
773. Denatured Alcohol: Production and ethyl alcohol withdrawn for denaturation.....	800
774. Leaf Tobacco: Amounts consumed in manufacture.....	800
775. Manufactured Tobacco: Production, total 1901 to 1926, and by States, 1925.....	801
776. Consumption of Tobacco in the United States.....	801
777. Building Operations in Principal Cities: Permits issued and proposed cost.....	802
778. Building Permits Issued in 272 Identical Cities: Number and proposed cost, by kind of building.....	805
779. Building Material Prices and Construction Costs.....	805
780. Building Contracts Awarded: Number, value of construction contracted, and space covered.....	806
781. Patents and Certificates of Registration Issued.....	807